

Capacity development for national GHG inventory: *Lessons from JICA technical cooperation*

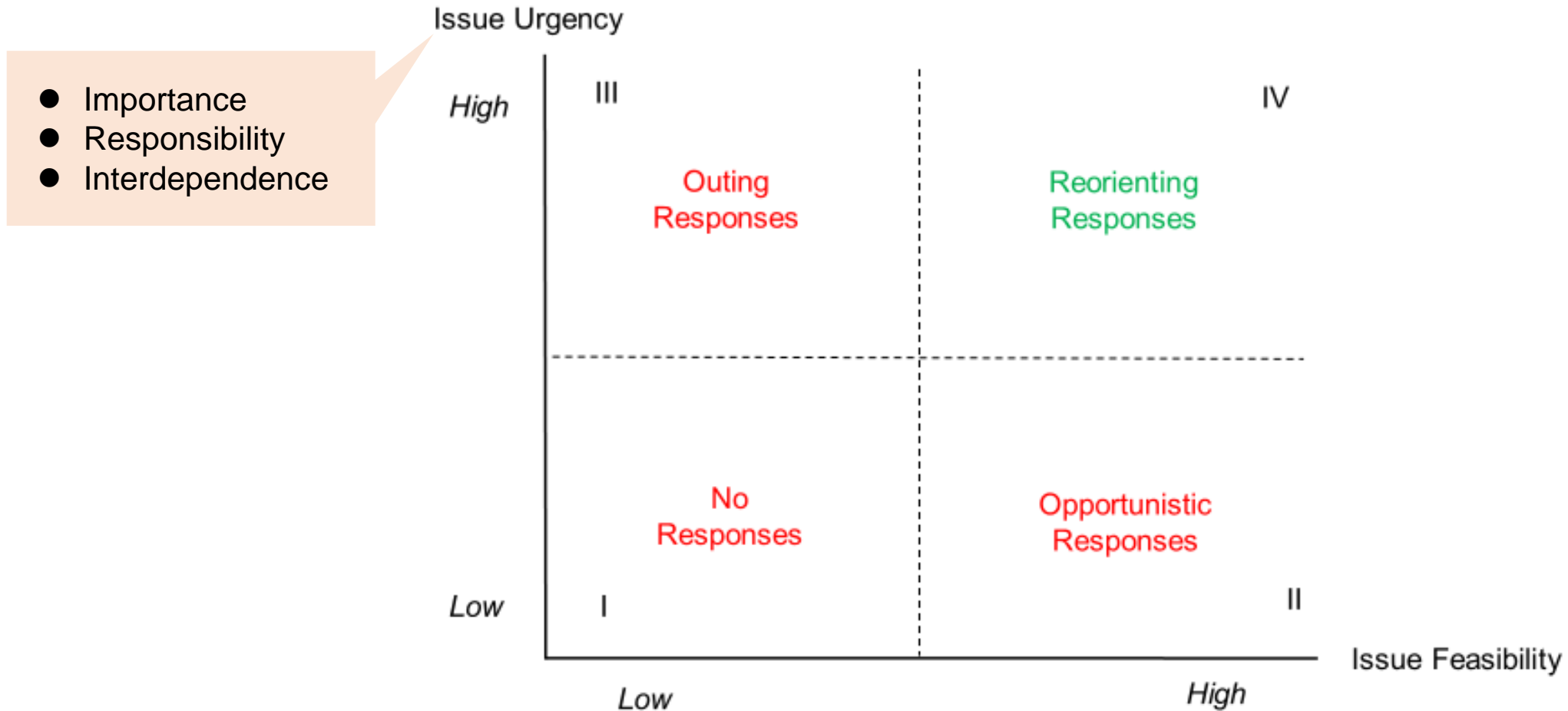
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Kawanishi M, Lubis NA, Ueda H, Morizane J. & Fujikura R (2021)
**From Project to Outcome:
the Case of National Greenhouse Gas Inventory in Indonesia,**
JICA Ogata Sadako Research Institute for Peace and Development

- ✓ This study analyzes how and under what conditions technical cooperation may generate **catalytic** effects on **endogenous and long-term capacity development** in developing countries.
- ✓ We use the case of JICA technical cooperation on national GHG inventory in Indonesia, where the task for producing GHG inventories was first outsourced to external experts but is now managed by the Ministry of Environment and Forestry (KLHK).
- ✓ This study finds that the technical cooperation interacted with changes in the institutional environment, catalyzing endogenous capacity development.






Model for strategic issue diagnosis:

Interaction of urgency and feasibility assessments of an issue and the relationship to organizational responses



(adopted with modifications from Dutton and Duncan 1987)

Evolving interpretations of the **national GHG inventory issue** in Indonesia

Phase	Parking Phase (Mar 1994–Sep 2009)	Run-Up Phase (Sep 2009–Oct 2014)	Take-Off Phase (Oct 2014–Jul 2021)
Key Events	1994 UNFCCC entered into force.	2009 Presidential announcement.	2014 Government restructuring. 2015 Paris Agreement.
JICA technical cooperation			
Issue Urgency	Isolated issue.	National GHG inventory for tracking progress of the mitigation target. The technical cooperation demonstrated the impact on the reported GHG inventories. 	KLHK has consolidated responsibilities. 
Issue Feasibility	Only few national experts.	Staff of the ministry actively involved in the technical cooperation. 	GHG inventory calculations completed inhouse. 
National reporting			2018 Second BUR.

Technical cooperation: effects on perceived issue urgency

Pilot activities for improvements of GHG inventories in the waste sector

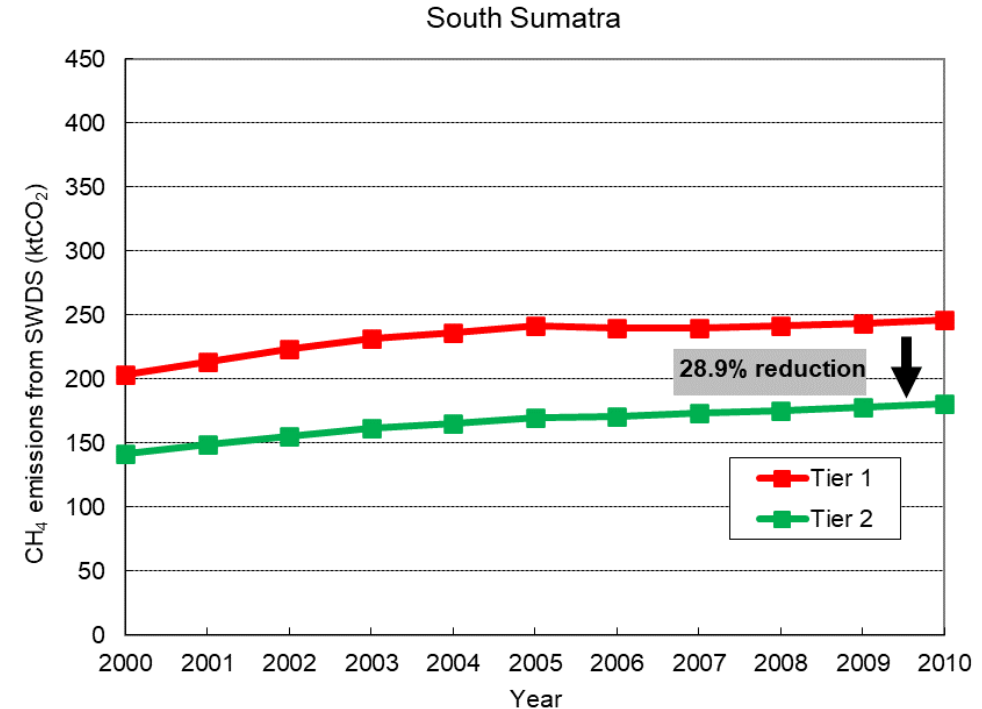
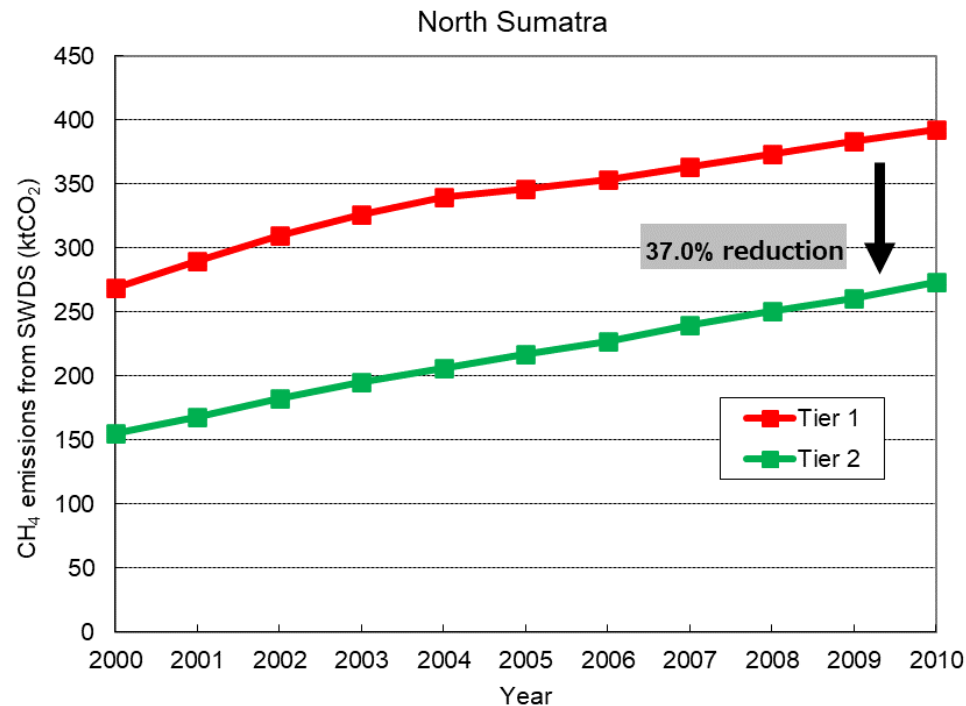
Dependence on IPCC default values



Improvements through collecting activity data & developing country-specific parameters

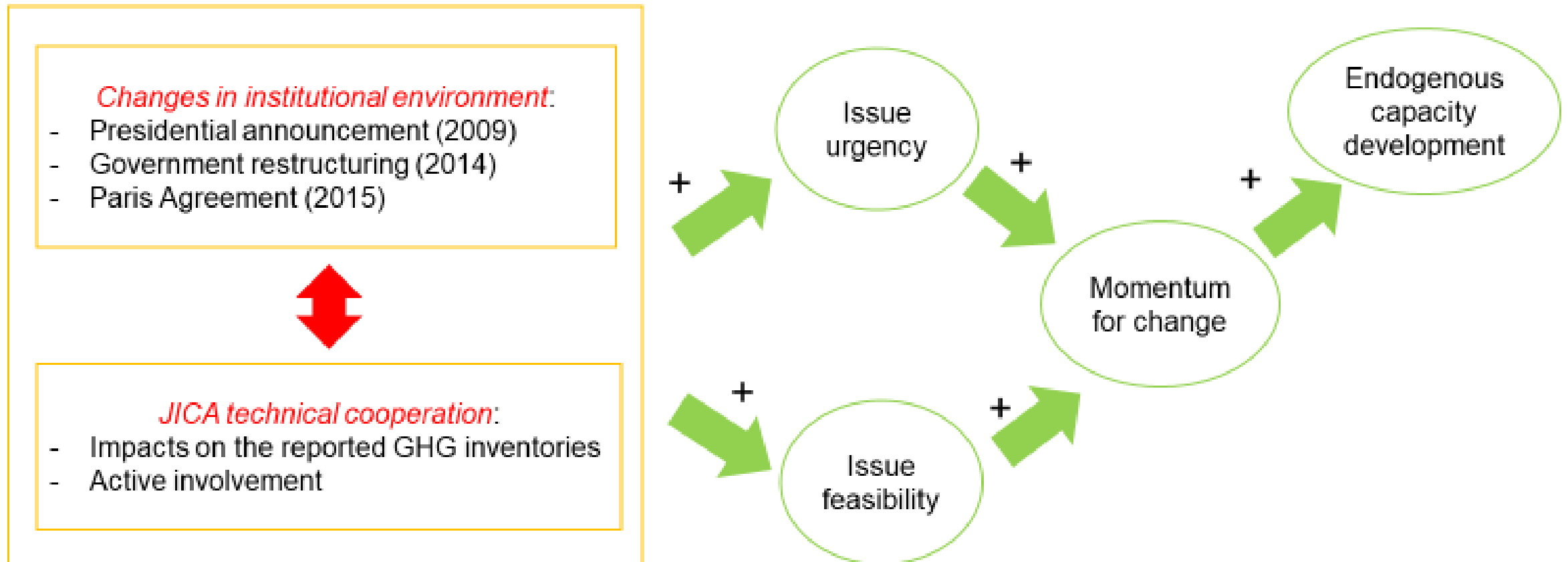


Substantial impacts on the reported GHG inventories for methane (CH₄) emissions from solid waste disposal sites (SWDs)

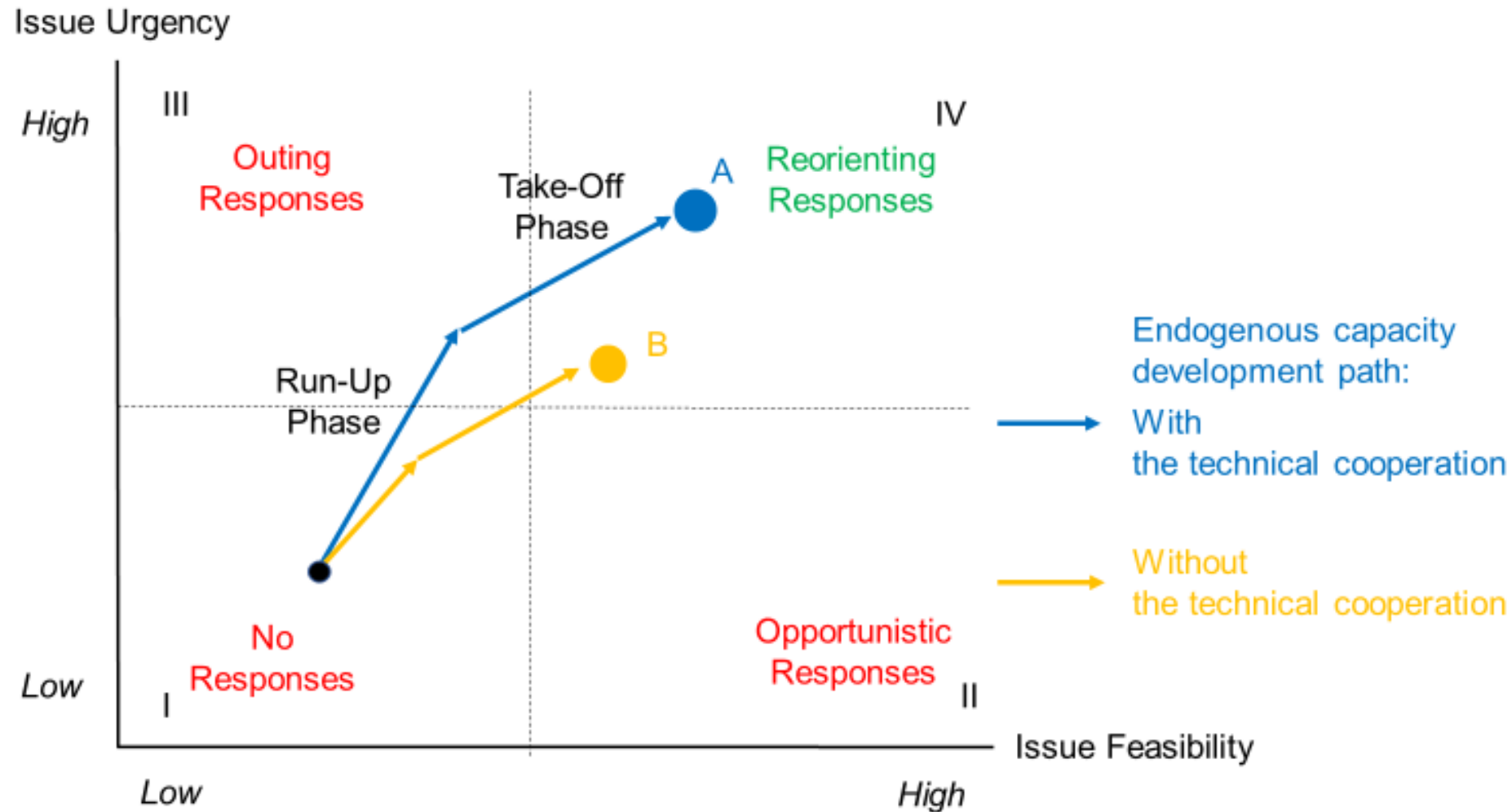


(adopted from Ueda and Matsuoka 2016)

Diagram of catalytic effects of technical cooperation on endogenous capacity development



Changing positions of KLHK (formerly KLH) concerning the interpretations of the *national GHG inventory issue*



(produced in reference to Dutton and Duncan 1987)

Thank you for your attention.

To find the research article, please visit JICA Ogata Research Institute at:
<https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/workingpaper/index.html>

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