

COP22 Marrakech
Regional Dialogue on NDC Preparation and Implementation
10:00 – 12:00 14th November

Vietnam

Country Experiences on NDC Preparation & Implementation

Pham Van Tan

Deputy Director General

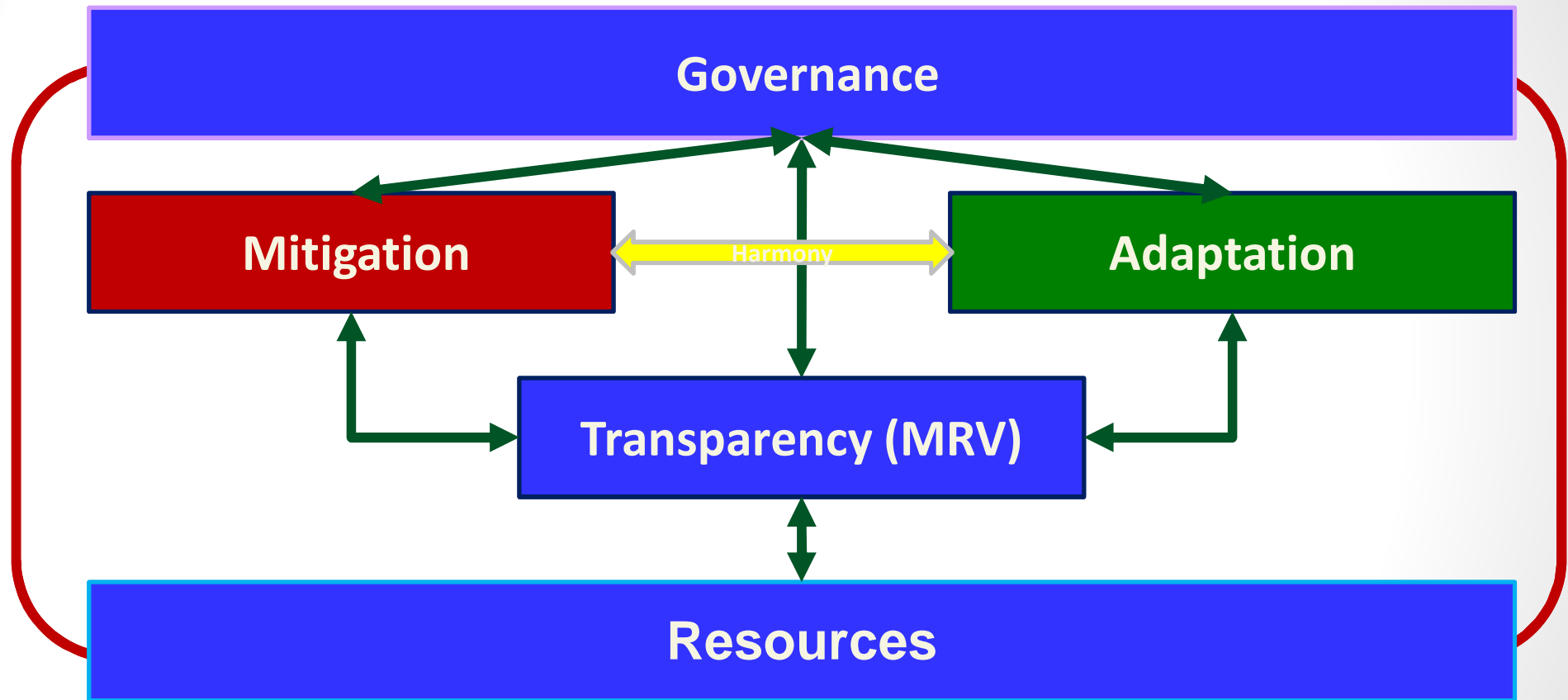
Department of Hydrology, Meteorology &
Climate Change (DMHCC)

Ministry of Natural Resources and
Environment (MONRE)

MILESTONES FOR NDC IMPLEMENTATION

- **15 Jan 2016:** Kickoff process to **approve** the Paris Agreement (PA) and to formulate its **Implementation Plan until 2030**
- **4 March:** International Consultation Workshop to identify the main contents of the Implementation Plan is to implement Viet Nam INDC
- **March – Sep:** Development of the Plan for Implement the PA, with series of consultation meetings with stakeholders
- **25 Oct:** Deputy Prime Minister Chair the High Level Meeting with Development Partners, Business sector and NGOs on the Plan
- **27 Oct:** Prime Minister approved the SP-RCC 2016-2020 as one of the means of implementation of the PA
- **28 Oct:** the Plan was approved by Prime Minister
- **31 Oct:** Government Resolution on Approval of the PA
- **3 Nov:** Viet Nam sent approval instrument to UN

5 COMPONENTS OF THE PLAN



SCOPE AND TIMEFRAME

- 2016-2020:
 - To prepare for readiness in 2020 to carry out responsibilities determined in the PA
 - To implement approved activities to respond to CC (part of INDC)
- 2021-2030:
 - To fully implement the INDC
 - To implement new requirements by the PA

CHALLENGES

- High initial investment cost for mitigation, high demand for adaptation. Private sector investment is the key but still limited
- Low-carbon technologies available but expensive
- MRV system for mitigation need to be established and indicators for assessing contributions on adaptation need to be developed
- Need to promote awareness on climate friendly products and practices

OPPORTUNITIES

- Strong political will from the top leaders with valuable supports from international development partners
- Natural disaster prevention and preparedness systems are well established and operated
- Experiences and knowledge on early stage of carbon market (CDM, JCM, PMR, NAMA) and management of GHG mitigation
- Education, public health and welfare has made considerable achievements, contribute to raising awareness of natural disasters and climate change;

LESSON LEARNT

- Get involvement of the top Leaders of the countries
- Communicate well and get involvement of all sectors
- Country ownership with international supports
- Appropriated level of involvement of development partners, business sectors and NGOs when preparing INDC and its implementation plan
- Be realistic with actions when consider the national circumstance currently and future
- Experiences from other countries would be very helpful